

BEGIN JULY 8, 1961

A79 (120)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV A56  
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

30.24

MOSCOW, JULY 8 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS INCREASING MILITARY SPENDING AND HALTING THE CUTBACK IN ITS MILITARY MANPOWER BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THREATENING GESTURES BY THE WEST IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE CALLED FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON GERMANY. "ONE MUST CALL NOT FOR WAR BUT FOR PEACE," HE SAID, WITHOUT SUGGESTING EITHER TIME OR PLACE FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE.

NAMING PRESIDENT KENNEDY, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE, HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD THE RIGHT TO APPEAL TO THEM "TO DISPLAY WISDOM IN THE SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM, TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE TOGETHER WITH OTHER PEACELOVING STATES AND TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY (ON GERMANY)."

"COMMON SENSE AND ONCE AGAIN COMMON SENSE IS NEEDED ABOVE ALL, NOW," KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON.

"LET US SIT DOWN AT A TABLE AND CALMLY DISCUSS ALL QUESTIONS WITHOUT RESORTING TO THREATS. WE PROPOSE THE CONVOCAION OF A PEACE CONFERENCE AND WE SHALL GO THERE WITH OUR DRAFT TREATY. LET THE WESTERN POWERS MAKE THEIR PROPOSALS, SUBMIT THEIR DRAFTS FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT. WE SHALL DISCUSS ALL PROPOSALS AND ACCEPT THOSE WHICH WILL IN THE BEST WAY FACILITATE THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND WHICH PAY DUE REGARD TO THE INTERESTS AND SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL STATES."

KHRUSHCHEV IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE SOVEREIGNTY OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE. THE PREMIER COUPLED SOFT PEACE CONFERENCE TALK AND ROCKET-WAVING IN A KREMLIN SPEECH. HE DECLARED THE MOVES TO HEIGHTEN SOVIET MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS WERE FORCED MEASURES.

"WE ARE TAKING THEM DUE TO THE EMERGING CIRCUMSTANCES BECAUSE WE CANNOT NEGLECT THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE'S SECURITY," HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT THE NEW SOVIET ARMED MOVES WERE MADE BECAUSE THE WESTERN POWERS HAD REFUSED TO YIELD ON THE SUBJECT OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND WEST BERLIN AND LET THE SOVIET UNION HAVE ITS OWN WAY.

ADDRESSING A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR GRADUATES OF SOVIET MILITARY ACADEMIES, HE WARNED THE WESTERN ALLIES THAT IF THEY START A WAR OVER BERLIN "IT WILL END WITH IMPERIALISM'S COMPLETE DEBACLE AND RUIN."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS COUNTRY IS DETERMINED TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. HE HAS SAID BEFORE THAT THIS WILL BE SIGNED BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

HE URGED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE "TO DISPLAY WISDOM" AND JOIN THE RUSSIANS IN NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN ISSUE. HE OFFERED, WITHOUT ELABORATION, WHAT HE CALLED FAR-REACHING

Guarantees with regard to Berlin.  
KHRUSHCHEV MENTIONED PRESIDENT KENNEDY, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE IN VARIOUS CONTEXTS DURING HIS LONG SPEECH AND SEEMED TO BE AIMING HIS WORDS TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE IN PROPOSING NEGOTIATIONS.

THIS REFERENCE, AS TRANSLATED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, WAS: "ONE MUST CALL NOT FOR WAR BUT FOR PEACE, ONE MUST NOT WORSEN THE ATMOSPHERE, MUST NOT CARRY MATTERS TO A CONFLICT. LET US SIT DOWN AT A TABLE AND CALMLY DISCUSS ALL QUESTIONS WITHOUT RESORTING TO THREATS. WE PROPOSE THE CONVOCAION OF A PEACE CONFERENCE AND WE SHALL GO THERE WITH OUR DRAFT TREATY. LET THE WESTERN POWERS MAKE

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THEIR PROPOSALS, SUBMIT THEIR DRAFTS FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT. WE SHALL DISCUSS ALL PROPOSALS AND ACCEPT THOSE WHICH WILL IN THE BEST WAY FACILITATE THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND WHICH PAY DUE REGARD TO THE INTERESTS AND SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL STATES."

BUT HE REPEATED THAT "THE SOVIET UNION WILL LAY DOWN ALL COMMITMENTS WHICH IT HAS HITHERTO DISCHARGED ON THE COMMUNICATIONS LANES WITH WEST BERLIN." THIS WAS AN ALLUSION TO HIS PLAN TO TURN OVER THOSE CONTROLS TO EAST GERMANY, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE.

HE SNEERED AT PRESIDENT DE GAULLE'S ORDER MOVING A FRENCH DIVISION HOME FROM ALGERIA FOR USE IN EUROPE.

"IT IS NOT DIVISIONS BUT ROCKETS WITH HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WARHEADS WHICH WILL DETERMINE THE ISSUE," HE TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASSES.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS ORDERS--WHICH, STRIKINGLY, HAVE NOT HAD TO BE SUBMITTED TO ANY FORM OF PARLIAMENTARY CONSIDERATION--WERE IN RETALIATION FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR AN INCREASE IN AMERICAN MILITARY SPENDING AND THE GROWTH OF DEFENSE BUDGETS OF OTHER NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

KENNEDY ASKED MARCH 28 FOR \$1,954,000,000 IN ADDITIONAL DEFENSE FUNDS--MOSTLY FOR 10 MORE MISSILE-FIRING POLARIS SUBMARINES, A BIGGER ARSENAL OF LONG-RANGE MINUTEMAN ROCKETS AND A STRONGER CAPABILITY TO FIGHT LIMITED OR GUERRILLA-TYPE WARS. ~~Billions~~

THE 1961 SOVIET MILITARY BUDGET IS TO RISE BY 3,144,000,000 RUBLES--ABOUT \$3.5 MILLION BY RUSSIAN EVALUATION--TO 12,399,000,000 RUBLES.

(THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO SPEND MORE THAN \$43 BILLION ON DEFENSE THIS YEAR, BUT GROUNDS FOR COMPARISON ARE SLIGHT. WESTERN EXPERTS CONSIDER THE SOVIET BUDGET FIGURES MISLEADING. MANY EXPENSES OF THE ARMED FORCES ARE BURIED IN ALLOCATIONS OSTENSIBLY FOR CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.)

THE DECISION TO CANCEL CUTS IN THE ARMED FORCES MEANS AT LEAST SOME OF THE 1.2 MILLION MEN WHOM THE SUPREME SOVIET DECIDED IN JANUARY 1960 TO DISCHARGE OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD WILL STAY IN UNIFORM. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEIR ARMED FORCES AT THE OUTSET OF THE REDUCTION PROGRAM TOTALED 3,623,000 MEN.

KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF PAYING NO MORE THAN LIP SERVICE TO THE IDEA OF DISARMAMENT--"THE CARDINAL PROBLEM WHOSE SOLUTION WOULD HAVE RADICALLY IMPROVED THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE."

"THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "WILL DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM FOR MANKIND'S BENEFIT."

IN CALLING AGAIN FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "IN OUR TIME NO OTHER STEP CAN BE MORE PEACEABLE."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL VERY MUCH REGRET IT IF ANY OF OUR FORMER ALLIES WILL NOT SIGN TOGETHER WITH US THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY, AND IF WEST GERMANY REFUSES TO ACCEPT THE HAND OF RECONCILIATION EXTENDED TO HER BY THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) STATES."

BUT WESTERN LEADERS SHOW NO DESIRE TO COOPERATE, HE SAID, AND THREATENING NOTES HAVE APPEARED IN THE STATEMENTS OF WESTERN AUTHORITIES.

"WE MUST CALL NOT FOR WAR BUT FOR PEACE," HE SAID. "WE MUST



NOT HEAT THE ATMOSPHERE."

KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED AGREEMENT WITH A RECENT STATEMENT BY KENNEDY THAT ANY NEW DECISION ON WEST BERLIN, 110 MILES DEEP IN EAST GERMANY, SHOULD NOT JEOPARDIZE THE RIGHTS OF THE CITY'S POPULATION TO MAKE AN INDEPENDENT CHOICE AS FREE PEOPLES.

"OUR PROPOSALS FULLY MEET THIS REQUIREMENT," HE SAID. "IT IS PERFECTLY NATURAL, HOWEVER, THAT ANY DECISION ON WEST BERLIN MUST RECKON WITH THE FACT THAT IT IS IN THE HEART OF A SOVEREIGN STATE AND THAT ALL WEST BERLIN'S COMMUNICATION WITH THE OUTER WORLD PASSES THROUGH THE TERRITORY OF THIS STATE."

KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED THAT WESTERN POWERS SUBMIT THEIR OWN PROPOSALS FOR NEGOTIATING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM AND THE RUSSIANS WILL OFFER THEIR DRAFT.

"WE SHALL DISCUSS ALL PROPOSALS," HE SAID, "AND ACCEPT THE ONE THAT WILL BEST PROMOTE THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE AND TAKE PROPER ACCOUNT OF THE INTERESTS AND SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL STATES."

IN THIS CONNECTION HE MENTIONED A POLISH PROPOSAL FOR A NEUTRAL, ATOM-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE, WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMAN SOIL AND NONAGGRESSION PACTS BETWEEN NATIONS OF EAST AND WEST. THIS PROPOSAL HAS MADE LITTLE HEADWAY IN THE WEST.

KHRUSHCHEV MOVED TO RESUME DISCUSSION ALSO OF THE IDEA OF CREATION OF A "ZONE OF MUTUAL INSPECTION AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY" ON BOTH SIDES OF A DISENGAGEMENT LINE ALONG A FRONTIER BETWEEN THE RIVAL POWERS IN EUROPE.

MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, TOLD THE GATHERING THAT "THE MONOPOLY PRESS IN THE CAPITALIST WORLD HAS OF LATE BEEN STIRRING UP A WAR PSYCHOSIS, URGING ITS BOURGEOIS GOVERNMENTS TO BE FIRM AND RESOLUTE."

"BY DOING SO THEY WISH TO EXPOSE OTHERS TO AN ATOMIC BLOW AND REMAIN OUTSIDE ITS REACH THEMSELVES," MALINOVSKY SAID. "THIS WON'T WORK, MESSRS. CAPITALISTS . . . ROCKET DESIGNING IS MAKING HEADWAY IN OUR COUNTRY BY LEAPS AND BOUNDS."

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A9WX (REACTION)

WITH MOSCOW

WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THEY WERE NOT SURPRISED BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT HE HAS SUSPENDED PLANNED REDUCTIONS IN RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES.

THEY SAID THEY HAD NOTED FOR SOME TIME SIGNS THAT THE CUTBACK WAS SLOWING DOWN. FOR EXAMPLE, THEY SAID, THE SOVIET PRESS IN RECENT MONTHS HAD PAID LESS ATTENTION TO PROBLEMS OF GETTING JOBS FOR AND RESETTLING DEMOBILIZED TROOPS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD ANNOUNCED IN JANUARY LAST YEAR THAT HE PLANNED TO CUT THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES FROM 3,600,000 TO 2,400,000.

SPECULATION IN WASHINGTON ON REASONS FOR HALTING THE CUTBACK COVERED SEVERAL POINTS:

FIRST, KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED TO BE TRYING TO DEMONSTRATE A SOVIET MILITARY READINESS TO FACE THE SHOWDOWN WITH THE WEST OVER BERLIN.

SECOND, KHRUSHCHEV POSSIBLY DECIDED TO RESPOND TO WASHINGTON TALK OF THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS ABOUT A BUILDUP IN ALLIED MILITARY POWER BECAUSE OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

THIRD, THE SOVIET PREMIER MAY HAVE FACED ADAMANT OPPOSITION FROM THE MILITARY LEADERS IN RUSSIA TO ANY FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN THEIR FORCES; LAST YEAR'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PROPOSED CUT WAS FOLLOWED BY REPORTS OF DISCONTENT IN THE SOVIET MILITARY.

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A67WX

(600) WITH KHRUSHCHEV

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER

WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WILL BOOST ARMS SPENDING AND SUSPENDED REDUCTION IN MILITARY MANPOWER COULD BRING A SUDDEN, MID-STREAM CHANGE IN U.S. MILITARY BUDGET AND DEFENSE PLANS.

SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT TODAY CAME AS THE PENTAGON'S BUDGET WAS AT THE HALT-WAY POINT IN CONGRESS. THE HOUSE LAST MONTH APPROVED A \$42.7 BILLION SPENDING BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

THE MILITARY MONEY BILL IS NOW BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE. DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL L. GILPATRIC IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR MONDAY TO GIVE THE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS ON THE BILL. THE HOUSE, IN ACTING ON THE MEASURE, REDUCED IT BY ONLY ABOUT \$6.24 MILLION FROM THE TOTAL FUNDS ASKED BY THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

THE STEP-UP IN RUSSIAN PLANS MAY RESULT IN THE ADMINISTRATION AS WELL AS CONGRESS TAKING A SHARP SECOND LOOK AT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF MANPOWER.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION PROPOSED A HALT TO THE STEADY RECENT DECREASE IN MILITARY MANPOWER. INSTEAD, IT PROPOSED TO ADD 5,000 MEN TO THE ARMY AND 12,000 TO THE MARINE CORPS.

IN DISCUSSING MILITARY MANPOWER AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE, GILPATRIC SAID THE OVER-ALL STRENGTH WOULD BE ABOUT 2,517,000 "WHICH IS A PRETTY BIG FORCE." THEN HE ADDED:

"IN FACT, IF YOU COMPARE IT WITH THE MILITARY UNITS THAT WE THINK THE SOVIETS HAVE, WE ARE NOT, IN TERMS OF MILITARY MANPOWER ALONE, VERY FAR BEHIND THE SOVIETS."

GILPATRIC SAID HE THOUGHT THIS HELD TRUE EVEN WHEN TROOP STRENGTHS OF RUSSIAN SATELLITES AND U.S. ALLIES ARE FIGURED IN.

THE MOST RECENT OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON U.S. MILITARY MANPOWER IS FOR THE BEGINNING OF LAST MONTH WHEN TOTAL STRENGTH WAS 2,472,895. OF THAT TOTAL, 856,233 WAS ARMY, 620,405 NAVY, 176,847 MARINES AND 819,410 AIR FORCE.

DURING THE PAST WEEK THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE MOUNTING CRISIS OVER BERLIN MIGHT RESULT IN AN EXPANDED DRAFT QUOTA, AN INCREASE IN THE 250,000 U.S. MILITARY MANPOWER IN WESTERN EUROPE AND PERHAPS A CALL TO FEDERAL SERVICE OF A FEW NATIONAL GUARD UNITS.

WHEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON JUNE 23 WHETHER A WHITE HOUSE MEETING THAT DAY CONSIDERED SUCH THINGS AS CALLING UP GUARD UNITS OR INCREASING THE DRAFT, HE REPLIED "NO." BUT THEN HE ADDED, "WE DISCUSSED A NUMBER OF SUBJECTS TODAY AND I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCUSS THEM NOW."

TODAY'S NEWS FROM MOSCOW PRODUCED A STATEMENT FROM SEN. RICHARD RUSSELL, D-GA., CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, THAT HE WAS NOT SURPRISED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT. RUSSELL ALSO COMMENTED THAT CONGRESS HAS BEEN AHEAD OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT FOR MANY YEARS IN PREPAREDNESS SPENDING.

KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED A YEAR AND A HALF AGO THAT SOVIET ARMED FORCES WOULD BE REDUCED FROM A STRENGTH OF 3.6 MILLION TO 2.4 MILLION. IF CARRIED OUT, THIS WOULD HAVE BROUGHT THE RUSSIAN MILITARY MANPOWER DOWN TO ABOUT THE PRESENT U.S. LEVEL.

PRESUMABLY, MUCH OF THE THREE BILLION RUBLE INCREASE IN SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING ANNOUNCED BY KHRUSHCHEV TODAY WILL GO INTO PROCUREMENT OF HARDWARE--ASSUMING THAT RUSSIA MERELY SUSPENDS REDUCTION IN MANPOWER BUT DOES NOT INCREASE IT SUBSTANTIALLY.

WHILE EMPHASIS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE PUT ON MISSILE FIRING SUBMARINES AND PROCUREMENT OF ADDITIONAL ICBM ROCKETS, SOME OF THE NEW MONEY COULD GO INTO EXPANDING RUSSIA'S MANNED BOMBER FORCES, DESIGNED FOR BOTH TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC OPERATIONS.



THE HOUSE, IN VOTING THE \$42.7 BILLION U.S. MILITARY BILL, INCLUDED \$448 MILLION ADDITIONAL MONEY FOR MANNED BOMBERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND--AN ADDITION NOT REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE UNITED STATES, FOR SEVERAL YEARS, HAS BELIEVED THAT A RAPIDLY IMPROVING ECONOMIC SITUATION WOULD MAKE IT MUCH EASIER FOR RUSSIA TO ACCELERATE HER MILITARY PROGRAM AT ANY TIME IF THE KREMLIN DECIDED TO BACK UP DIPLOMATIC PRESSURES WITH THREAT OF ARMED ACTION.

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EDITOR'S NOTE: SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH IN MOSCOW AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CONFERENCE IN HYANNIS PORT TODAY POINT UP THE IMMINENCE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BERLIN CRISIS WHICH COULD WELL AFFECT THE CHANCES FOR PEACE OR WAR. DRAWING ON HIS EXPERIENCE AS ASSOCIATED PRESS DIPLOMATIC WRITER AND HIS CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH MANY STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, JOHN M. HIGHTOWER SIZES UP THE PROSPECTS IN THE FOLLOWING INTERPRETIVE ARTICLE.

--DASH--  
(750) AMS BUDGET

BERLIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES HAVE STARTED AN INTENSIVE SEARCH FOR A COMPROMISE FORMULA WHICH COULD END THE BERLIN CRISIS BY NEGOTIATION WITH RUSSIA LATER THIS YEAR RATHER THAN BY WAR.

ONE ELEMENT OF SUCH A FORMULA MAY BE AGREEMENT BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY OFFICIALS ON THE ACCESS ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN ON THE THEORY THAT THEY ARE SIMPLY SERVING AS

AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND NOT AS AUTHORITIES OF A SOVEREIGN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WITH THE LEGAL POWER TO CUT OFF TRAFFIC. THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON THIS POSSIBILITY, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE UNDER STUDY.

THE STAGE FOR LATER WESTERN PROPOSALS TO RUSSIA FOR A PEACEFUL END TO THE BERLIN DISPUTE WILL BE SET NEXT WEEK BY A SERIES OF NOTES TO MOSCOW FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

THEIR PURPOSE WILL BE TO TRY TO MAKE CLEAR TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE AGREED THEY WILL NOT GIVE UP ANY OF THEIR RIGHTS TO BE IN WEST BERLIN OR TO HAVE OPEN SUPPLY LINES BETWEEN THAT RED-ENCIRCLED CITY AND WEST GERMANY. ANOTHER PURPOSE IS TO REMIND KHRUSHCHEV THAT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPEATEDLY SOUGHT TO SETTLE THE QUESTIONS OF GERMANY AND BERLIN WITH PROPOSALS WHICH WERE REJECTED BY RUSSIA.

LATER IN THE SUMMER, ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANNING, THE WESTERN POWERS EXPECT TO MAKE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS. WHETHER THESE PROPOSALS WILL HAVE ANY CHANCE OF SUCCESS IS UNCERTAIN.

OPINION HERE IS DIVIDED OVER WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WILL TRY TO FORCE THE WESTERN POWERS OUT OF BERLIN TO HUMILIATE THEM BEFORE THE WORLD, WEAKEN THEIR PRESTIGE AND CONSOLIDATE COMMUNIST POWER IN EASTERN EUROPE.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE ARE SAID TO BE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV MAKES SUCH A FUNDAMENTAL CHALLENGE THEY WILL DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY TO DEFEND THEIR BERLIN POSITION. THAT EVIDENTLY WOULD MEAN WAR ON SOME SCALE, GREAT OR LIMITED.

BECAUSE OF THE GRAVE DANGERS WHICH MAY ARISE THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS NOW URGENTLY CONSIDERING STEPS TO STRENGTHEN THE U.S. AND ALLIED MILITARY POSITION IN EUROPE.

TO THE EXTENT THAT THESE IMPRESS KHRUSHCHEV THEY COULD VITALLY AFFECT THE BARGAINING OVER BERLIN. BUT WHETHER HE IS IN A MOOD TO

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BE IMPRESSED IS UNCERTAIN. AT VIENNA A MONTH AGO KENNEDY AND HIS ADVISERS GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS EXTREMELY CONFIDENT ABOUT HIS OWN WORLD POSITION AND THE EXPANDING FUTURE, AS HE SEES IT OF COMMUNISM.

THIS ADDS UP TO SAYING THE SOVIET PREMIER MAY BE IN A DANGEROUSLY INSISTENT MOOD. ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE THUS RELUCTANT AT PRESENT TO TAKE SERIOUSLY KHRUSHCHEV'S HINTS AT A POSSIBLE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS HE HAS CREATED.

HE HAS SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH HE WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY LATE THIS YEAR THAT WILL NOT MEAN INTERFERENCE WITH THE FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. HE HAS SAID ALSO THAT HE WOULD NOT TRY TO CHANGE THE SOCIAL SYSTEM IN WEST BERLIN.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS TALKED FOR SEVERAL YEARS ABOUT SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY. EACH TIME THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPLIED THAT THEY CANNOT PREVENT HIS SIGNING A TREATY; THEY DO DENY

THAT HE CAN CHANGE THEIR RIGHTS BY SUCH AN ACT. ONE AIM OF THEIR DIPLOMACY WILL BE TO TRY TO NAIL DOWN HIS REAL INTENTIONS IF AND WHEN HE DOES SIGN THE PAPER.

U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS, APART FROM PRESSING CONCERN WITH THEIR OWN PLANNING, ARE MORE IMMEDIATELY INTERESTED IN SEEING WHAT WILL HAPPEN AT THE END OF THIS MONTH IN TERMS OF EAST GERMAN CONDUCT.

AUG. 1 COULD BRING A PRELIMINARY SHOWDOWN IN THE BERLIN CRISIS--A TEST OF STRENGTH. THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME HAS ASSERTED ITS RIGHT TO IMPOSE CERTAIN REGULATIONS OVER AIR TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY BEGINNING AUG. 1. THE UNITED STATES HAS DENIED ANY SUCH RIGHT. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE EAST GERMANS MAY ATTEMPT TO ENFORCE THE REGULATIONS ON U.S. AIRCRAFT FLYING THE CORRIDOR BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

IN REVIEWING THEIR OWN POLICIES, THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE GONE BACK TO 1945 AND ARE ANALYZING ALL THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA THAT HAVE OCCURRED ON GERMANY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

ONE EFFECT OF THE REVIEW HAS BEEN TO THROW OPEN ALL KINDS OF POSSIBILITIES FOR COMPROMISE EXCEPT FOR MEASURES WHICH WOULD REDUCE OR ENDANGER BASIC ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN OR ACCESS TO IT. BUT AUTHORITIES HERE SAY THEY CANNOT YET DEFINE WHERE THE LINE SHOULD BE DRAWN BETWEEN WHAT WOULD ENDANGER ALLIED RIGHTS AND WHAT WOULD NOT. THUS THE POSSIBLE RANGE OF QUESTIONS FOR NEGOTIATION IS STILL FUZZY AND ILL-DEFINED.

THERE IS TALK AMONG OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, THAT THE EAST GERMAN AGENTS THEORY MAY BE USEFUL; THE REASONING BEHIND THIS IS THAT SO LONG AS ALLIED RIGHTS TO GO TO AND FROM BERLIN ARE PRESERVED AS RIGHTS DERIVED FROM WORLD WAR II VICTORY, IT DOES NOT MATTER TOO MUCH WHAT INDIVIDUALS EXAMINE THE PAPERS.

THE CRITICAL ISSUE IN THIS RESPECT, HOWEVER, IS WHETHER RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY WOULD INSIST THAT ALLIED DEALINGS WITH EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE WOULD CONSTITUTE A KIND OF RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

OFFICIALS HERE POINT OUT THAT WEST GERMAN TRAFFIC TO BERLIN HAS BEEN SUPERVISED BY EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES FOR SOME YEARS WITHOUT LEADING TO RECOGNITION.



A11

AMS BUDGET  
CRISIS TIMETABLE (550)  
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

BERLIN, JULY 8 (AP)--WILL THERE BE SHOOTING OVER BERLIN?  
THERE COULD BE IF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MISCALCULATES WESTERN  
RESOLVE TO STAND FIRM.

BUT THINKING IN BERLIN IS THAT A NUCLEAR CONFLICT WILL BE  
AVOIDED.

HERE IS A TIMETABLE OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. IT  
IS PARTLY GUESSWORK--A LOT DEPENDS ON KHRUSHCHEV--BUT IT REPRESENTS  
THE OPINION OF WESTERN OFFICIALS WORKING ON THE PROBLEM.

JULY--PRESIDENT KENNEDY REPLIES TO THE MEMORANDUM KHRUSHCHEV HANDED  
HIM IN VIENNA. KHRUSHCHEV'S MEMORANDUM DEMANDED THE PERMANENT  
DIVISION OF GERMANY, A PEACE TREATY AND ESTABLISHING OF WEST  
BERLIN AS A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

KENNEDY WILL REASSERT WESTERN RIGHTS. HE WILL DENY THE RUSSIANS  
CAN TURN OVER TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THE RIGHT TO CONTROL MILITARY  
TRAFFIC OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO AND FROM WEST  
BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

A NEW EXCHANGE OF NOTES MAY BEGIN.

AUGUST--THE UNITED STATES MAY START INCREASING ITS FORCES IN  
EUROPE. SOME REPORTS SAY A LIMITED EMERGENCY MAY BE DECLARED.  
AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN GERMANY MAY BE EVACUATED. FRANCE AND  
BRITAIN MAY TAKE SIMILAR MILITARY STEPS.

SO MAY KHRUSHCHEV.

A NEW EAST GERMAN DECREE REGULATING AIR TRAFFIC OVER ITS FRONTIERS  
GOES INTO EFFECT AUG. 1. BUT THE GERMAN REDS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO  
TRY TO INTERFERE IMMEDIATELY WITH WESTERN PLANES FLYING THE RUSSIAN-  
GUARANTEED AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN.

SEPTEMBER--EAST GERMANY MAY DECREE NEW MEASURES DESIGNED TO EAT  
AWAY WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENCE.

DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE WHILE WESTERN  
DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM BECOMES MORE EVIDENT. SIMILARLY,  
KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN ADAMANT.

ANOTHER FACTOR AFFECTING THE SITUATION MAY BE THE WEST GERMAN  
PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION SEPT. 17.

OCTOBER--THIS MONTH, OR PERHAPS A LITTLE EARLIER OR LATER, THE  
WEST MAY COME UP WITH PROPOSALS OF ITS OWN.

THEY WOULD BE DESIGNED TO SHOW THE WORLD--PARTICULARLY NEUTRALS--  
THAT THE WEST IS NOT REACTING NEGATIVELY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS,  
BUT HAS SOLID SUGGESTIONS TO ELIMINATE GERMANY AS A SOURCE OF EAST  
WEST CONFLICT.

THE EMPHASIS WILL BE ON REUNIFYING GERMANY IN SUCH A WAY THAT  
NEITHER THE WEST NOR THE SOVIET UNION NEED FEAR THE GERMANS WILL  
CAUSE A NEW WAR.

SOME OFFICIALS SPECULATED THERE MIGHT BE A PROPOSAL OR TWO THAT  
KHRUSHCHEV COULD PRESENT TO THE OCTOBER COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN  
MOSCOW AS WESTERN CONCESSIONS.

ONE MIGHT BE RECOGNITION OF THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER BORDER BETWEEN  
GERMANY AND POLAND.

NOVEMBER--INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSIONS MAY GET UNDER WAY--PERHAPS AT A  
BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS.

BY THIS TIME, THE WEST HOPES, KHRUSHCHEV WILL NO LONGER DOUBT  
THAT THE WEST WILL RESIST WITH FORCE IF HE GOES TOO FAR.

DECEMBER--KHRUSHCHEV MAY REJECT THE ALLIED PROPOSALS AND GO  
AHEAD WITH HIS THREAT TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH  
EAST GERMANY.

THIS IS A MOVE THAT COULD TOUCH OFF A WORLD WAR IF THE  
EAST GERMANS INTERFERE WITH ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC, OR THE  
FREEDOM OF WEST BERLINERS AND REFUGEES.

WESTERN FEARS ARE THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY MISJUDGE AMERICAN,  
FRENCH AND BRITISH DETERMINATION.

WESTERN HOPES ARE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL REPEAT WHAT THE  
RUSSIANS DID IN 1955. THINGS WILL SIMMER DOWN ON THE LINES OF  
A DEVELOPMENT DURING A TIME OF CRISIS IN 1955.

THEN, EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ HANDED THE  
RUSSIANS A DOCUMENT FORMALLY AUTHORIZING THE RUSSIANS TO CONTROL  
ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC ON THE ROAD, RAIL AND AIR CORRIDORS TO  
WEST BERLIN (AS THEY WERE ALREADY DOING) "PENDING CONCLUSION OF  
AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT."

THE WEST THEN WOULD TRY TO PERSUADE KHRUSHCHEV THAT  
THE ONLY WAY TO GUARANTEE PEACE IN EUROPE IS TO REUNIFY GERMANY THROUGH  
FREE ELECTIONS.

PH/AF1237PED

A74BX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY

BY WALTER R. MEARS

HYANNIS PORT, MASS., JULY 8 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY SPENT NEARLY FIVE  
HOURS TODAY WITH THREE OF HIS TOP DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY ADVISORS,  
PONDERING THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND DIVIDED BERLIN, AND THE  
SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE WEIGHTY TALKS, DESCRIBED AS "WIDE RANGING," BEGAN AT KENNEDY'S  
SUMMER HOME OVERLOOKING NANTUCKET SOUND AND CONTINUED ABOARD THE  
KENNEDY FAMILY'S 52-FOOT CRUISER MARLIN DURING A CRUISE ON THE SUNNY  
SOUND.

CONFERRING WITH THE PRESIDENT WERE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK,  
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AND GEN. MAXWELL B. TAYLOR,  
MILITARY ADVISOR TO KENNEDY.

THEY BEGAN THEIR CONFERENCE AT MID-MORNING, AND CONFERRED UNTIL  
LATE AFTERNOON.

NO DETAILS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE REVEALED.

THE FOUR MEN LUNCED ON HOT DOGS AND FISH CHOWDER WHILE THE MARLIN  
WAS ANCHORED OFF DEAD NECK ISLAND, ABOUT EIGHT MILES OFF SHORE.

MCNAMARA AND TAYLOR WENT FOR A SWIM. KENNEDY AND RUSK STAYED  
ABOARD THE CRUISER.

KENNEDY'S WIFE, JACQUELINE, JOINED THE FOUR MEN FOR THE CRUISE.

SHE WORE A BLUE JACKET OVER A BLUE BATHING SUIT AS SHE BOARDED THE  
CRUISER. WHILE THE MARLIN WAS ANCHORED NEAR THE ISLAND, SHE SLIPPED  
OFF THE JACKET TO GO WATER SKIING--AND TOOK A SPILL.

THE SPEEDBOAT CAROLINE K. TOWED HER AT HIGH SPEED FOR ABOUT  
10 MINUTES BEFORE SHE TOPPLED FROM THE WIDE SINGLE SKI SHE WAS USING.  
SHE SWAM ABOUT UNTIL THE SPEEDBOAT SWUNG AROUND TO PICK HER UP.

THE WEEKEND WHITE HOUSE SAID IT WAS NOT AN EMERGENCY CONFERENCE,  
RATHER, ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS ON BERLIN.

BEFORE HE BOARDED THE MARLIN, KENNEDY WAS ADVISED OF PREMIER  
NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT THE SOVIET UNION HAS SUSPENDED  
PLANS TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES, BECAUSE OF THE TENSE WORLD SITUATION.

PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID KENNEDY ALSO WAS INFORMED OF  
REPORTS KHRUSHCHEV HAD CALLED FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON BERLIN AND  
GERMANY.

(IN A KREMLIN SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED A SUMMIT PEACE  
CONFERENCE ON GERMANY. WITHOUT SUGGESTING A TIME OR PLACE, HE  
APPEALED DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER  
MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE TO "ATTEND A CONFERENCE  
TOGETHER WITH OTHER PEACELOVING STATES AND TO CONCLUDE A PEACE  
TREATY" ON GERMANY.)

("LET US SIT DOWN AT A TABLE AND CALMLY DISCUSS ALL QUESTIONS  
WITHOUT RESORTING TO THREATS," HE SAID. "WE PROPOSE THE CONVOCAION OF A  
PEACE CONFERENCE AND WE SHALL GO THERE WITH OUR DRAFT TREATY. LET THE  
WESTERN POWERS MAKE THEIR PROPOSALS, SUBMIT THEIR DRAFTS FOR A PEACE  
SETTLEMENT.")



SALINGER SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS. LUNCH AND THE SWIM PROVIDED THE ONLY BRIEF BREAKS IN THE LONG CONFERENCE.

WHEN IT WAS OVER, RUSK AND MCNAMARA FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON, TAYLOR TO NEW YORK.

SALINGER SAID KENNEDY AND HIS ADVISORS HAD A WIDE RANGING DISCUSSION ON THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND BERLIN. HE SAID THE DISCUSSION ALSO TOUCHED ON THE PROBLEMS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

HE SAID IT WAS ALL PART OF A GENERAL REVIEW OF THE TWO TROUBLE SPOTS. BUT HE INDICATED GERMANY WAS THE NO. 1 TOPIC TACKLED BY THE FOUR MEN.

AS FOR THE LATEST KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENTS, SALINGER SAID "THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THE FULL TEXT OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, AND THEREFORE WILL HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ON IT."

WHILE THE CONFERENCE WAS IN PROGRESS AT THE REAR OF THE MARLIN, MRS. KENNEDY AND MR. AND MRS. CHARLES SPALDING SUNNED ON THE DECK AT THE BOW. SPALDING IS A NEW YORK BANKER AND A FAMILY FRIEND. HE WENT SKIING AND, LIKE MRS. KENNEDY, TOOK A SPILL.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR MILITARY GRADUATES THAT THE WAR BUDGETS OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS ARE GROWING, AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING.

THE SOVIET LEADER HAS SAID HE WILL SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY THE END OF THE YEAR. THE WESTERN POWERS REGARD THAT AS AN ATTEMPT TO OUST THE WEST FROM DIVIDED BERLIN, 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY.

THE WESTERN BIG FOUR HAVE COMPLETED A NOTE TO KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS BERLIN ULTIMATUM. BUT SALINGER SAID IT WILL NOT BE RELEASED WHILE THE PRESIDENT IS SPENDING THE WEEK END HERE.

THE KENNEDY ADVISORS FLEW IN FROM WASHINGTON AT MID-MORNING. WHEN THEY BOARDED THE MARLIN, KENNEDY AND MCNAMARA BOTH WERE WEARING SPORT SHIRTS. GEN. TAYLOR AND RUSK WERE STILL CLAD IN BUSINESS SUITS.

MEANWHILE, THE PRESIDENT'S 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, CAROLINE, WENT ON A SAILING PICNIC WITH MRS. ROBERT KENNEDY, WIFE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND HER CHILDREN.

THEY SAILED OFF IN THE 28-FOOT SAILBOAT VICTURE. CHILDREN ABOUND AT KENNEDY'S HYANNIS PORT RETREAT, WHERE HIS FATHER AND BROTHER, ROBERT, ALSO HAVE SUMMER PLACES.

SALINGER SAID HE COULDN'T TELL FOR SURE HOW MANY WERE ON HAND. BUT AMONG THEM WERE ROBERT'S YOUNGSTERS AND THE CHILDREN OF MR. AND MRS. SARGENT SHRIVER. MRS. SHRIVER IS KENNEDY'S SISTER.

SALINGER SAID THE PRESIDENT DOESN'T HAVE ANY OFFICIAL BUSINESS SCHEDULED TOMORROW. KENNEDY WILL ATTEND CHURCH, AND PROBABLY SPEND THE DAY RELAXING, THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID. HE MAY GO FOR A SWIM. THE PRESIDENT WILL LEAVE HYANNIS PORT MONDAY MORNING, TRAVELING TO OTIS AIR FORCE BASE BY HELICOPTER FOR THE JET FLIGHT BACK TO WASHINGTON.

THE WEEKEND WAS KENNEDY'S SECOND IN A ROW AT HYANNIS PORT. HE WAS HERE FOR THE FOURTH OF JULY, WENT BACK TO WASHINGTON LAST WEDNESDAY, AND RETURNED LATE YESTERDAY.

THE PRESIDENT'S INFANT SON, JOHN F. JR., SNOOZED IN HIS CARRIAGE IN THE KENNEDY BACK YARD. THE PRESIDENT'S TWO CHILDREN ARE SPENDING THE WHOLE SUMMER HERE.

RC&TC235PED

30.24-1125

A150

(190)

BERLIN, JULY 8 (AP)-GERHART EISLER, ONCE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S TOP PROPAGANDIST, SAYS THERE WILL BE A BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN IF THE WEST TRIES TO BLOCKADE EAST GERMANY.

HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT THINK THE WEST WOULD ATTEMPT SUCH A THING. "AFTER ALL," HE WROTE IN THE YOUTH DAILY, JUNGE WELT (YOUNG PEOPLE), "THE WEST GERMAN ECONOMY SENDS GOODS WORTH MILLIONS OF MARKS TO WEST BERLIN THROUGH OUR TERRITORY. IT USES OUR TRAFFIC ROUTES BY LAND, WATER AND AIR.

"A BLOCKADE AGAINST THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC COULD VERY EASILY LEAD TO A SELF-BLOCKADE OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

"THE GENTLEMEN IN BONN KNOW THAT, TOO, AND SO THEY WILL THINK IT OVER WELL BEFORE THEY START A BLOCKADE OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

IF SUCH A BLOCKADE STARTED, HE WENT ON, IT WOULD SOON LEAD TO A WESTERN RETREAT.

EISLER ONCE SPENT A YEAR IN PRISON IN THE UNITED STATES

FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. LATER, HE FLED AMERICA AND BECAME HEAD OF THE EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA OFFICE. PURGED IN 1953, HE HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF IN RECENT YEARS EXCEPT AS AN OCCASIONAL WRITER FOR JUNGE WELT.

HE HAS REPEATEDLY THREATENED A BLOCKADE OF ONE KIND OR ANOTHER AGAINST WEST BERLIN, BUT IS CONSIDERED TO HAVE LITTLE INFLUENCE.

DF1024PED

A117

(160)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 8 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TODAY STRONGLY SPOKE OUT AGAINST WESTERN RECOGNITION IN ANY FORM OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

"ANY DE FACTO OR DE JURE (LEGAL) RECOGNITION OF THE SO-CALLED DDR (GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC) WOULD CONSTITUTE A DEEP BREAK THROUGH OF COMMUNISM INTO THE POLITICAL OBLIGATIONS AND THE LEGAL AND MORAL SYSTEM OF THE WEST," STRAUSS SAID.

HE SPOKE TO A CONVENTION OF THE CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST UNION, THE BAVARIAN BRANCH OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

HIS STATEMENT CAME IN THE WAKE OF SPECULATIVE REPORTS FROM WESTERN CAPITALS THAT IN SEARCHING FOR AN ACCEPTABLE BERLIN SOLUTION THE ALLIES MAY ACCEPT EAST GERMANS ON ALLIED ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN AS AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION IF AND WHEN MOSCOW SIGNS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMANY.

TOP WEST GERMAN LEADERS ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO SUCH AN IDEA, BELIEVING IT MAY IMPLY DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN SATELLITE.

DF1024PED

A71 420

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, JULY 8 (AP)-TROUBLE THREATENED TODAY OVER A COMMUNIST BAN ON A MAJOR PROTESTANT CHURCH RALLY IN THIS DIVIDED CITY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ORGANIZERS SAID HE STILL HOPES TO HOLD SPECIAL BIBLE CLASSES, COMMUNION SERVICES AND CONCERTS OF SACRED MUSIC IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

"THESE WILL BE ON CHURCH PREMISES," HE SAID, "AND CANNOT BE



AFFECTED BY ANY BAN."

THE SPOKESMAN DENIED A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE MEETINGS ARE PART OF THE COLD WAR. HE POINTED OUT THAT BISHOP HERMANN KUNST, CHIEF EVANGELICAL CHAPLIN OF THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES, HAD ASKED SOLDIERS NOT TO GO TO THE MEETINGS.

THEY ARE DUE TO START JULY 19 AND END FIVE DAYS LATER WITH A MASS MEETING IN WEST BERLIN'S OLYMPIC STADIUM. ABOUT 20,000 PARTICIPANTS ARE EXPECTED FROM WEST GERMANY. MANY ADDITIONAL THOUSANDS WOULD HAVE BEEN EXPECTED FROM RED-RULED EAST GERMANY, BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEGUN A CAMPAIGN THAT IS BOUND TO FRIGHTEN LARGE NUMBERS AWAY.

AN ORDER FROM MAJ. GEN. FRITZ EIKEMEIER, COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN'S POLICE CHIEF, SAID:

"IN THE INTEREST OF PRESERVING CALM AND ORDER AND TO ASSURE PEACE, THE EVANGELICAL KIRCHENTAG IS FORBIDDEN IN THE CAPITAL OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST BERLIN)."

VISITORS FROM WEST GERMANY HAVE TO CROSS 110 MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY TO GET TO WEST BERLIN. LAST FALL THE COMMUNISTS TURNED BACK SOME DELEGATES IT CALLED "REVENGE SEEKERS."

IN FEBRUARY, COMMUNIST GUARDS AT THE BRANDENBURG GATE TURNED BACK A GROUP OF CHURCH DIGNITARIES WHO WANTED TO ATTEND A SERVICE IN EAST BERLIN.

OTHER ACTIONS BY EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TODAY SEEMED DESIGNED TO MOLLIFY ITS DISCONTENTED POPULATION.

WALTER ULBRICHT, HEAD OF THE PARTY AND STATE, OPENED THE ANNUAL BALTIC SEA WEEK AT ROSTOCK WITH EMPHASIS ON HIS PEACEFUL INTENTIONS -- TOWARD NEIGHBOR STATES ON THE BALTIC AND TOWARD THE WORLD IN GENERAL. HE SPOKE OF A "PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE WEST BERLIN PROBLEM," BUT DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL.

EARLIER ULBRICHT ISSUED A CALL TO LOCAL ELECTIONS SEPT. 17. SOME OF THE 200,000 VILLAGE, TOWN AND DISTRICT OFFICIALS, WHO HAVE BEEN BLAMED FOR SHORTAGES OF FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS, MAY LOSE THEIR JOBS. A SINGLE TICKET IS EXPECTED TO BE PREPARED IN ADVANCE BY PARTY LEADERS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS, WITH NO CHOICE FOR THE VOTERS.

THE COMMUNISTS NAMED THE SAME DATE AS WEST GERMANY DID MONTHS AGO FOR FEDERAL ELECTIONS.

EAST GERMANY'S PRESS TODAY PUBLISHED AN UNUSUAL ORDER FOR A COMMUNIST COUNTRY. IT CALLED FOR REOPENING OF SOME PRIVATE BUSINESSES, INCLUDING BUTCHERS, RESTAURANTS AND REPAIR SHOPS IN AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE BAD SUPPLY SITUATION. FORCED CLOSURES, IT SAID, ARE TO BE HALTED.

B521PED

DECKER (300)

DALLAS, TEX., JULY 8 (AP)-THE TOP MAN IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY SAID IN DALLAS TODAY THAT A PERIOD OF "UNEASY PEACE" IS AHEAD FOR THE WORLD.

GEN. GEORGE HENRY DECKER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, FLEW INTO DALLAS AFTER REVIEWING A 49TH ARMORED DIVISION REVIEW AT FORT HOOD, TEX.

DECKER SAID IN A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT NEITHER THE EAST OR WEST CAN AFFORD AN ALL OUT WAR. "BOTH SIDES HAVE DEVELOPED SUCH POWER THAT EACH WOULD BE DETERRED FROM WAR. HOWEVER, THIS IS NOT THE KIND OF SECURE PEACE WE WOULD DESIRE."

DECKER SAID THAT WHILE THE BERLIN SITUATION IS URGENT IT IS NOT HOPELESS. HE SAID SOME SOLUTION MUST BE WORKED OUT WITH THE SOVIETS. "IT WILL BE DIFFICULT, BUT THE SITUATION IS NOT INCOMPREHENSIBLE," HE SAID.

TURNING TO THE RECENT APPOINTMENT OF GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR AS SPECIAL MILITARY AIDE TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY, DECKER SAID IT "DOESN'T

CHANGE IN ANY LEGAL WAY THE ROLE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF." HE SAID TAYLOR'S RMTE WOULD PROBABLY PROVE USEFUL. "THE PURPOSE OF THE APPOINTMENT IS TO HAVE SOME MILITARY ADVICE IN THE WHITE HOUSE." HE SAID HE DID NOT FORESEE ANY CONFLICT.

WHEN ASKED ABOUT SECURITY LEAKS TO NEWSMEN, DECKER SAID THE MATTER IS "VERY DISTURBING TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THE PRESIDENT AND ALL OF THOSE CONCERNED WITH SECURITY."

DECKER INDICATED THAT THE BLAME FOR SECURITY LEAKS MIGHT NOT REST ENTIRELY WITH THE MILITARY. "I WOULD NOT ASSUME THAT ALL THE LEAKS COME FROM THE PENTAGON, REMEMBER, THE SAME INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE TO MANY OTHER AGENCIES IN WASHINGTON."

THE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THAT WHILE CHANCES OF ALL-OUT WAR SEEM REMOTE, BRUSHFIRE WARS ARE QUITE POSSIBLE, AND THE ARMY IS READY FOR THEM. "WE CAN READILY HANDLE ANY LIMITED WAR UNLESS THE U.S.S.R OR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS GET INTO IT."

HE SAID THERE MAY BE SOME CHANGES IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET TO HANDLE LIMITED WARS. "WE MAY PUT MORE REAL EMPHASIS ON LIMITED WAR CAPABILITIES IN VIEW OF THE WORLD SITUATION."

JS/MM/MW1015PCS NM

B109 (Q)

KX, WX, BA (240)

CHATTANOOGA, TENN., JULY 8 (AP)-NATIONAL AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER WILLIAM R. BURKE TODAY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PREPARE FOR POSSIBLE WAR BEFORE DECEMBER AND FIGHT IN LAOS. SEN. ALBERT GORE, D-TENN. DISAGREED.

BURKE, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE 43RD ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE TENNESSEE LEGION, PREDICTED THAT "UNLESS KHRUSHCHEV IS BLUFFING OR WE SURRENDER WE MAY BE AT WAR BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR--IN BERLIN OR ELSEWHERE."

THE LOS ANGELES LEGIONNAIRE DECLARED "THE NO. ONE PROBLEM ON THE AGENDA OF THE UNITED STATES IS THE DESTRUCTION OF CASTRO, THE DESTRUCTION OF KHRUSHCHEV AND THE DESTRUCTION OF COMMUNISM."

HE CHARGED THAT "SOME PEOPLE TELL US THAT LAOS IS NOT A GOOD PLACE TO FIGHT. FOR THAT MATTER THERE ARE NO GOOD PLACES TO FIGHT. BUT I TELL YOU THAT IT IS BETTER TO FIGHT IN LAOS THAN IN LOS ANGELES, BETTER TO FIGHT IN BERLIN THAN IN BOSTON."

GORE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOOK THE SPEAKERS ROSTRUM A FEW MINUTES LATER AND DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED SPEECH TO ANSWER BURKE.

THE JUNIOR TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVED "COMMANDER BURKE DID NOT MEAN LITERALLY THAT WE MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN FIGHTING IN LAOS OR LOS ANGELES."

"THERE ARE MANY GOOD REASONS FOR NOT FIGHTING IN LAOS," GORE SAID AND ADDED THAT HE HAD STRONGLY ADVISED AGAINST SUCH ACTION.

HE SAID THE PEOPLE OF LAOS HAVE PROVED THEY WON'T FIGHT FOR THEMSELVES, AND THAT THEY CARE LITTLE WHETHER THEY ARE FREE OR DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS.

THE VAST CONCENTRATION OF MILITARY MIGHT WHICH WOULD BE NEEDED TO TRY TO DEFEND LAOS, GORE SAID, WOULD NECESSARILY LEAVE WESTERN EUROPE VIRTUALLY UNDEFENDED AGAINST RUSSIAN ENCROACHMENT.

AS1013PED

B23 Q (400)

ADVANCE FOR 2:30 P.M. EST TODAY

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

BUERGENSTOCK, SWITZERLAND, JULY 8 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., PROPOSED TODAY THAT OUTER SPACE BE KEPT DEMILITARIZED PERMANENTLY UNDER UNITED NATIONS CONTROL.

HUMPHREY URGED AN "INTERNATIONAL SPACE YEAR" PATTERNED AFTER THE 1957-58 INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR AND SAID THIS SHOULD LEAD TO A WORLDWIDE TREATY TO PROHIBIT THE USE OF OUTER SPACE FOR



**MILITARY PURPOSES.**

ADDRESSING THE AMERICAN ASSEMBLY, A HIGH LEVEL DISCUSSION OF WORLD PROBLEMS SPONSORED BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, HUMPHREY SAID THE DANGERS OF SPACE WAR ARE THE MAJOR PREOCCUPATION OF ALL CURRENT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

HUMPHREY SUGGESTED THAT AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD SPACE DISARMAMENT THE WEST SHARE EVERYTHING IT HAS LEARNED FROM SPACE PROJECTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL OTHER U.N. MEMBERS.

"OUTER SPACE MUST BE IMMUNE FROM MILITARY ADVENTURES," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID AN INTERNATIONAL SPACE YEAR COULD LEAD TO AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY TO FORBID "MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN OUTER SPACE, OR NATIONAL CLAIMS TO ANY BODIES OR PORTIONS OF OUTER SPACE."

HE DREW A PARALLEL WITH A SIMILAR TREATY ON THE INTERNATIONALIZATION AND DEMILITARIZATION OF THE ANTARCTIC, WHICH GREW OUT OF THE GEOPHYSICAL YEAR.

HE SAID THE NEED FOR SUCH A TREATY ON SPACE IS URGENT, ADDING:

"TIME IS RUNNING OUT FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF SECURING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AND COOPERATION FOR OUTER SPACE EXPLORATION. . . .

"SPACE TECHNOLOGY IS PLUNGING AHEAD AT A BEWILDERING PACE. WE ARE COMING EVER CLOSER TO A TIME WHEN (IT) MAY PASS BEYOND THE POSSIBILITY OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

HE SAID A SPACE TREATY SHOULD PROHIBIT ORBITING OF ANY SATELLITE CARRYING NUCLEAR OR OTHER BOMBS OR BIOLOGICAL OR RADIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. HE STRESSED THIS WOULD REQUIRE AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM FOR INSPECTING EVERY SATELLITE OR SPACE CAPSULE BEFORE IT IS FIRED.

DISCUSSING OTHER ASPECTS OF THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK, HUMPHREY SUGGESTED NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE USEFULLY CONDUCTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ALONE, PROVIDED OTHER NATIONS ARE INFORMED AND CONSULTED.

WHEN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ARE RESUMED ON A MULTI-LATERAL BASIS, RED CHINA MUST BE CALLED IN, HUMPHREY SAID.

"COMMUNIST CHINA IS PART OF THE WRECKING CREW THAT IS TEARING DOWN THE (NUCLEAR) TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS. THERE ARE NOT MANY PEOPLE IN MY COUNTRY AND HERE IN EUROPE WHO WILL SAY THAT COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT COULD BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT COMMUNIST CHINA'S PARTICIPATION. WE SAY THIS PRIVATELY. LET US NOW SEEK IT PUBLICLY."

HUMPHREY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE LOST INTEREST IN A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY BECAUSE IT WOULD NOT "RESTRICT THE NUCLEAR CLUB THE WAY THEY THOUGHT IT WOULD--CHINA REFUSES TO JOIN THE AGREEMENT UNTIL AT LEAST SHE BECOMES A NUCLEAR POWER."

—JB221PED

A30

ADVANCE FOR 6 A.M. EST

PMS BUDGET

PEACE SUMMIT (300)

BY RICHARD VAGSTAFF

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)—DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, FAMED HUMANITARIAN AND NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER, HAS AGREED TO BE HONORARY HEAD OF PROPOSED SUMMIT PEACE CONFERENCE OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

RABBI MAURICE N. EISENDRATH, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS, ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF THE FAMED 86-YEAR-OLD MEDICAL MISSIONARY AT THE SABBATH SERVICE OF THE 12TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE WORLD UNION FOR PROGRESSIVE JUDAISM.

RABBI EISENDRATH TOLD DELEGATES OF 22 NATIONS THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND OTHER WORLD LEADERS APPEAR FURTHER APART THAN EVER IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.

30.24-1127

IT IS THE DUTY OF RELIGION, HE SAID, TO EXERT MORAL PRESSURE TO TRY TO PERSUADE THE HEADS OF STATE TO SUBORDINATE SELF INTEREST AND HASTEN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS SO AN ACCIDENTAL PUSH OF A BUTTON MAY NOT DESTROY THE WORLD.

"WE LIVE AT A TIME WHEN THE JEWISH VISION OF PEACE IS UNDER DEADLY CHALLENGE, BUT AS A PEOPLE, AS A RELIGIOUS MOVEMENT, IN OUR RESPECTIVE LANDS AND ON THE WORLD SCENE, WE HAVE SPOKEN TEPIDLY ACTED TARDILY WITHOUT FERVOR OR FIRE," SAID RABBI EISENDRATH.

"WE MUST BREAK OUT OF THE STRAIT JACKET OF THE PAST AND NOW PROCLAIM OUR READINESS FOR ALMOST ANY SACRIFICE THAT THE HOLOCAUST THAT IMMINENTLY THREATENS SHALL BE AVERTED," HE ADDED.

THE IDEA OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS WAS PROPOSED IN 1959 BY RABBI EISENDRATH AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH LEADERS OF ISLAMIC, BUDDHIST, MOSLEM, HINDU AND SHINTOIST FAITHS AS WELL AS OUTSTANDING CHRISTIAN CHURCHMEN.

SINCE THEN THE PRESIDENT OF THE ONE-MILLION-MEMBER REFORM TEMPLE BODY REPRESENTING 630 SYNAGOGUES IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE HAS WORKED TO BRING ABOUT SUCH A CONFERENCE.

RABBI EISENDRATH APPROACHED SCHWEITZER WHO AGREED TO HEAD THE CONFERENCE.

RABBI EISENDRATH SAID HE HOPED TO FORM AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE AND EXPECTED THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD BY LATE 1962 OR EARLY 1963. HE RECOMMENDED BOMBAY AS THE SUMMIT SITE.

HL514AED

A167WX

(280) MONGOLIA

WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES IS CONTINUING TO EXPLORE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH OUTER MONGOLIA--A MOVE THAT WOULD GIVE AMERICA A STRATEGIC LISTENING POST ON THE CRITICAL RED CHINA-SOVIET BORDER.

WHETHER MONGOLIA HAS ACTUALLY AGREED TO ACCEPT AN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED HERE. BUT IT IS KNOWN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CAREFULLY STUDYING WHAT CONDITIONS IT WOULD HAVE TO OPERATE UNDER IN SUCH A REMOTE OUTPOST OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

LAST MONTH U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES EDWARD L. FREERS DISCUSSED THE SUBJECT WITH MONGOLIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SONOMIN LUBSAN, LUBSAN'S REPLY, WAS SUCH THAT THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH FURTHER TALKS.

THE MAIN ISSUE UNDER STUDY NOW, ONE OFFICIAL SAID, IS WHETHER OUTER MONGOLIA HAS THE ATTRIBUTES OF AN INDEPENDENT STATE. IT HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED UNDER SOVIET INFLUENCE, IF NOT OUTRIGHT CONTROL.

THIS COULD HAVE A SERIOUS IMPACT ON WHETHER A DIPLOMATIC MISSION WOULD BE ABLE TO CARRY OUT ITS NORMAL FUNCTIONS PROPERLY WITHOUT INTERFERENCE.

ASSUMING IT COULD, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO PICK UP MUCH MORE ACCURATE INFORMATION ABOUT CONTINUING STRESS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION THAN IT HAS IN THE PAST.

NATIONALIST CHINA HAS EXPRESSED STRONG OPPOSITION TO ANY SUCH MOVE, TENDING TO VIEW IT AS A WEAKENING OF AMERICA'S STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND IN ASIA. IT HAS WARNED IT WOULD VETO ANY ATTEMPT TO BRING MONGOLIA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND MIGHT WALK OUT IF IT WERE ADMITTED. IN NATIONALIST EYES, MONGOLIA IS PART OF CHINA, NOT AN INDEPENDENT NATION.



OFFICIALS HERE CONTINUE TO SAY ONLY THAT THE ENTIRE ISSUE IS UNDER STUDY, AND ANY DECISION ON ACTUALLY SETTING UP DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN ULAN BATOR, THE MONGOLIAN CAPITAL, IS A MATTER FOR FUTURE DECISION.

LIKewise THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCLOSURE WHETHER A CONSULATE, LEGATION OR FULL EMBASSY IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

RZ1133PEDNM

AMS BUDGET (400)

AXIS SALLY

BY JACK DAVIS *ALL CN*

ALDERSON, W.VA. JULY 8 (AP) AXIS SALLY, THE MAINE-BORN ACTRESS WHO NEVER MADE BROADWAY BUT STARRED FOR HITLER'S PROPAGANDA MACHINE DURING WORLD WAR II, LEAVES PRISON MONDAY. SHE HAS SERVED THE LAST 12 YEARS BEHIND BARS ON A TREASON CONVICTION.

NOW 60 AND GRAY-HAIRED, MILDRED E. GILLARS PROBABLY WILL BE MET BY MEMBERS OF HER FAMILY AT THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY HERE AND WHISKED AWAY TO A QUIET REUNION, HER LEGAL DEBT TO HER COUNTRY PAID.

SHE WAS ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO 10 TO 30 YEARS AND WILL LEAVE THE PRISON ON PAROLE.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAY MISS GILLARS IS NOW A QUIET, GENTLE WOMAN WHO LIKES TO PLAY THE ORGAN AT CHURCH SERVICES IN THE PRISON CHAPEL. THERE ARE OTHERS WHO PLAY BETTER, BUT SHE GETS A TURN OCCASIONALLY BECAUSE SHE LIKES IT SO MUCH.

SHE HAS BECOME DEVOTED TO RELIGION, THEY SAY, AND MAY ENTER A CONVENT.

MILDRED GILLARS -- AS AXIS SALLY-- EMCEED SHOWS FOR THE GERMAN OVERSEAS RADIO WHICH BEAMED NAZI PROPAGANDA TO AMERICAN TROOPS OVERSEAS AND AMERICANS AT HOME.

SHE PLAYED SENTIMENTAL RECORDS WHILE WONDERING ALOUD TO THE GIs WHAT THEIR GIRLS BACK HOME WERE DOING. SHE CONDUCTED INTERVIEWS WITH AMERICAN PRISONERS AND READ THE NAMES OF CAPTURED AND HOSPITALIZED SOLDIERS.

SHE SOMETIMES TOLD OF PLANNED U.S. TROOP MOVEMENTS WHICH WERE SUPPOSED TO BE SECRET, TO ILLUSTRATE THE EFFICIENCY OF GERMAN ESPIONAGE.

AT HER TRIAL IN 1949, SHE SAID SHE DID IT FOR THE LOVE OF A MAN. SHE DENIED VEHEMENTLY SHE WANTED TO HURT HER NATIVE LAND.

SHE WAS CONVICTED OF MAKING BROADCASTS "FOR THE PURPOSE AND WITH THE INTENTION OF WEAKENING AND DESTROYING THE CONFIDENCE OF THE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES. . . . WEAKENING CIVILIAN SUPPORT OF THE WAR EFFORT. . . ; DESTROYING FAITH AND GOOD WILL AMONG THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES AND WEAKENING THE FIGHTING POWERS AND THE MORALE OF SOLDIERS OF THE ARMED FORCES."

SHE TESTIFIED THAT ALTHOUGH SHE WENT TO WORK FOR BERLIN RADIO IN 1940 SHE NEVER UTTERED "ONE PROPAGANDIST WORD" UNTIL SHE FELL IN LOVE WITH A NATURALIZED AMERICAN AND ONE-TIME HUNTER COLLEGE (N.Y.) PROFESSOR, THE LATE MAX OTTO KOISCHWITZ.

KOISCHWITZ RETURNED TO GERMANY IN 1939. HE WAS INDICTED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR TREASON IN 1943.

SHE CALLED KOISCHWITZ "MY DESTINY."

KOISCHWITZ, WHO RETURNED TO GERMANY AFTER ACQUIRING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, DIED BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. *Miss*

AT THE TIME OF HER CONVICTION, ~~Mrs.~~ GILLARS SAID SHE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE ACTION TAKEN AGAINST HER SINCE KOISCHWITZ "WAS EXONERATED BECAUSE OF LACK OF EVIDENCE." SHE SAID THE SCRIPT ON WHICH HER CONVICTION WAS BASED WAS WRITTEN BY HIM AND HE ALSO DIRECTED AND PLAYED IN IT.

SHE CALLED ~~MAX~~ KOISCHWITZ "MY DESTINY."

"I THINK A MAN USUALLY MEANS MORE TO A WOMAN THAN ANYTHING ELSE," SHE TOLD THE COURT. "I WOULD HAVE DIED FOR HIM."

DURING THE 1920S MISS GILLARS WANTED DESPERATELY TO BE A FAMOUS DRAMATIC ACTRESS. SHE PLAYED MINOR ROLES IN ROAD SHOWS, USUALLY ONE-NIGHT STANDS. FINALLY SHE GAVE UP AND LEFT THE COUNTRY IN 1929.

SHE WENT FIRST TO NORTH AFRICA, THEN ITALY, HUNGARY AND FINALLY GERMANY. SHE TAUGHT ENGLISH AT THE BERLITZ SCHOOL AT BERLIN AND HELD VARIOUS OTHER JOBS UNTIL SHE WENT INTO RADIO WORK FOR THE NAZIS.

SHE DENIED THROUGHOUT HER TRIAL THAT SHE EVER INTENDED TO BETRAY THE UNITED STATES. SHE CONTENDED THAT WITHOUT A PASSPORT-- WHICH SHE SAID THE NAZIS TOOK -- AND WITHOUT SUFFICIENT FUNDS SHE COULD NOT LEAVE GERMANY WHEN AMERICANS WERE EVACUATED SHORTLY BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENTERED THE WAR.

FORMER NAZI RADIO EMPLOYEES TESTIFIED THAT MISS GILLARS WAS THEIR HIGHEST PAID ON-THE-AIR PERSONALITY.

HER TRIAL IN WASHINGTON, D.C. LASTED NEARLY THREE MONTHS. SHE WAS ON THE STAND FOR SIX DAYS. SHE NEVER CHANGED HER STORY.

MISS GILLARS WAS BORN IN PORTLAND, MAINE, NOV. 29, 1900.  
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